## Who am I?

Can you identify these scientists, mathematicians, and other explorers?

Each of the following 4-line riddles uniquely identifies a famous scientist, mathematician, or other explorer. Can you identify them all? Note that each poem contains *numerous* clues as to the identity.

I found a crown's worth in beverage. Spiraling out of hand I reckon with sand and possibly acquired global leverage.

My first job was flying a jet. While believing in one god I travelled with the sun god and was crazy for such a small step.

To measure a distance and not to plunder I set sail; but sealed orders directed me to claim borders of lands down and under.

I showed that earth is not all it appears. For me one hundred twelve in an atom, because before me none could fathom the motion of celestial spheres.

My originality generated my descent. During five-years in lands fertile I studied stone, bird and turtle, and many who believe voice dissent.

In a Jerusalem corridor my Nobel lies. Not for light constant speed but for its particular creed was I given that prize. Prolific I was, but no interest I took in ideas of those who encumber, no matter their number, unless they are right out of the book.

Across many areas I did roam. A number hints at my name, letters to a princess brought me fame, but I still took a bridge to go home.

Fifth resolutions and higher I repealed. Although I was shot cry for me not, for although radical, I'm outstanding in my field.

On information theorized I won't dwell. My logic may have been elliptic and my communications cryptic, but my capacity for games rang the bell.

About a machine and a test I did write. After the bomb I bore such a stigma that my work was deemed an enigma, and my end worse than that of show white.

One quarter of the world's land bears my name. Understanding the ground that by another was found brought me unexpected everlasting fame.

Archimedes Neil Armstrong James Cook Nicolaus Copernicus Charles Darwin Albert Einstein Paul Erdős Leonhard Euler Évariste Galois Claude Shannon Alan Turing Amerigo Vespucci