



# TDMoIP Updates

**PWE3 – 53<sup>rd</sup> IETF**

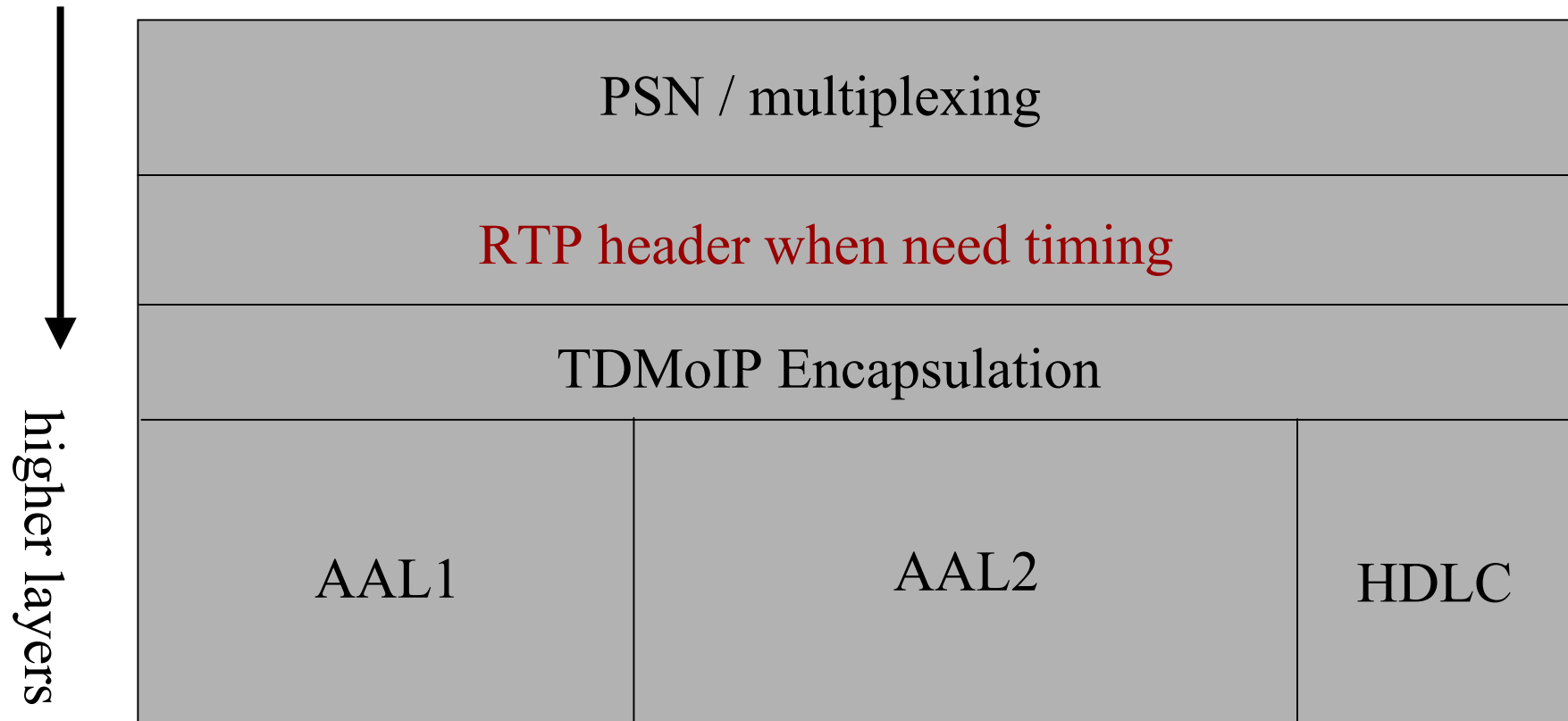
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# What's new in the TDMoIP draft (version 03)?

- Edited to conform with PWE concepts/terminology
  - Elimination of motivational text
  - Added applicability statement
  - Layering made explicit
  - Isolation of PSN-dependent details
- Control word format update
- Explicit treatment of MPLS / L2TPv3 / L2Eth
- New OAM/IPPM section added

# TDMoIP layering structure



**AAL1 used for preconfigured setup**

**AAL2 used for *dynamic bandwidth***

**HDLC used for CCS signaling**

# AAL1 for structured TDM

**As discussed in the previous meeting**  
“AAL1” is the **simplest** method to robustly  
transport structured TDM (voice, sync, signaling)

**ATM community has done the debugging for us!**

Any alternative will either

- Fall apart upon packet loss or
- Be less efficient (e.g. require payload duplication) or
- Mandate high latency (e.g. multiframe per packet) or
- Require PE to understand TDM intricacies or
- Be essentially equivalent (i.e. contain a structure pointer)

# AAL2 for Dynamic BW

## AAL1 is BW inefficient when timeslots are dynamic

Even with GB rates we should consider efficiency considerations

“AAL2” is the **simplest** method to robustly transport dynamic structured TDM

Any alternative will either

- Fall apart upon packet loss or
- Be less efficient (e.g. require renegotiation) or
- Require PE to understand TDM intricacies or
- Be essentially equivalent

# Unified Approach to TDM PW

PSN / multiplexing				
RTP header when need timing				
FORMID		TDMoIP Encapsulation		
Raw frames	AAL1	AAL2	SONET/ SDH	HDLC

Similar to “profiles” in some VoX protocols

# The problem is the *motivation*

Raw frames	AAL1	AAL2	SONET/ SDH	HDLC
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**Why so many different payload formats to transport TDM ?**

## **Division of application space**

**AAL1/2 for low speed, SONET/SDH for high-speed**

**How justify raw frames except for simple implementation**

## **Service Interworking**

**Obvious when interfacing to AAL/SONET networks**

**but which should be used for simple TDM?**



# Proposed Solution

- **MUST** use *SONET/SDH* for high rate
- For low rate (E3/T3 and below) :
  - **MUST** use raw frames for unstructured
  - **MUST** use AAL1 for structured / static timeslot with CAS
  - **MUST** use AAL2 when dynamic timeslot allocation required
  - **MAY** use either raw or AAL1 for structured w/o CAS